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MS 615 Foundations of Church Growth

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I. Course Description:

"The foundational principles and strategies of the Church Growth movement pioneered by Donald McGavran (with newer insights from several disciplines) seen as one informed approach to strategy development in mission and evangelism and as a means to inform congregational and denominational outreach and expansion. Focus upon North American and Third World cases."

II. Course Objectives:

1. To raise consciousness regarding the "strategy" dimensions of the practice of Christian evangelism and mission.
2. To orient the student to the Church Growth approach to informing mission strategy and Christian evangelization.
3. To equip the student with the classical principles, and some of the newer insights, discovered by Church Growth (and similar approaches to) research.
4. To develop the capacity to critique ministries and approaches to evangelism and mission, and thereby advance the practice.
5. To facilitate the student's beginning contribution to Church Growth research, reflection, and literature.

III. Textbooks:

The following textbooks are for students in MS 615 and ME 700. The literature, especially McGavran's Understanding Church Growth, should be perceived as the heart of the course. Class sessions will stimulate deeper reading, provide perspective, headline some themes and expand upon others, fill gaps, suggest implications and applications, and facilitate learning and strategic thinking. Class sessions may involve varied technologies, such as lectures, experiential lectures, case studies, visiting speakers, films, maps, data generation, simulations, pencil and paper instruments, reports, processing of assigned readings, etc.

A. Read EACH of the following:

1. Donovan, Vincent J. Christianity Rediscovered. Orbis, 1979. This autobiographical case study, one of the most engaging and moving books in all of missiological literature, focuses on the planting of indigenous Catholic Christianity among Masai people in East Africa. It dramatizes the central "apostolic" issue of starting a Christian movement from scratch among an unreached people.


4. Winter, Ralph D. and Steven C. Hawthorne, eds. *Perspectives on the World Christian Movement*, Third Edition. William Carey Library, 1999. In this course, we assign only a "bakers dozen" articles (primarily from the "Strategic Perspective" section) from this widely used collection, but every serious mission student will own this book.

B. Read ANY TWO of the following:


8. McIntosh, Gary. *Biblical Church Growth*. Baker, 2003. This is new engaging treatment, especially useful for people with any doubts about whether the Church Growth approach to mission and evangelism is rooted biblically.

9. Schaller, Lyle E. *44 Steps Up Off the Plateau*. Abingdon, 1993. A range of “interventions” for churches “stuck” at their present membership strength, by the writer who knows more about churches than anyone else who ever lived!

10. Schwartz, Christian. *Natural Church Development*. ChurchSmart Resources, 1996. Currently the most widely praised (and critiqued) book in the field; purports to profile churches that experience growth through health.

C. The following additional books are required for students taking the 700 level course.


12. Read one of the field studies in which McGavran was a principal writer, such as the following: *Multiplying Churches in the Philippines; Church Growth in Jamaica; Ethnic Realities and the Church; Lessons from India; Church Growth in Mexico; Zaire: Midday in Missions*. (The student may choose some other field study if he or she is particularly interested in the field.)

D. In addition, the following articles are accessible within the ESJ icon on Asbury Seminary’s website. (Report any difficulty to Julee Bellar 858-2259) The student may either read each article on-line, or print it out.

a) Hunter, "The Legacy of Donald McGavran"

b) ______. “Learn Why Some Churches are Growing.”

c) ______. "Top Ten Reasons for NOT Leaving Evangelism to the Pastor."

d) ______. “Reaching WAY OUT in Urban Evangelism”

e) ______. "Mega-Churches"

f) ______. “Examining the ‘Natural Church Development’ Project"
IV. Writing Assignment Options for the Course:

The instructor expects the student to accept responsibility for his/her own learning. This responsibility will normally be exercised through regular and involved class attendance, the thorough reading of the assigned textbooks and readings, a final examination, and the completion of one writing assignment.

All students will need to submit to the instructor, by the class session on December 9th, a (say) 12 to 15 page research paper, which should be based upon some appropriate blend of library research and field research. Consider the following options for the paper:

1. The story and analysis of the growth history of a local church, emphasizing the causes of the growth that might be reproducible or adaptable for other churches. In most cases, the student would normally focus on the recent growth of the church, say within the past decade, but a more historical analysis of a significant growth period would be welcome.

2. The story and analysis of the growth history of a unit of a (presumably large) local church, emphasizing the causes of the growth that might be reproducible or adaptable for other churches. "Unit" here refers to, say, a specific worship service, or the Sunday School, or even a specific Sunday School class, or the youth ministry, or the recovery ministry, or some other organized part of the church.

3. The story and analysis of the local spread of the gospel among some distinct target population, such as "builders" or "boomers" or "busters," or unchurched men, or youth, or single adults, or retarded adults, or deaf people, or addictive people, or a distinctive ethnic population or socio-economic class. (Students will find the categories (and modeling) in Arn's White Unto Harvest to be very useful for this option.

4. One may submit a more traditional term paper, on a Church Growth topic or the main insights of some specific writer, instead of one of the field research assignments. Students so inclined may see the instructor to get feedback on a proposed topic. The supplementary bibliography at the end of this syllabus will be especially useful to students doing a traditional term paper.

For any of the first three options, the student needs to identify, early in the course, the local church (or churches) in which to do the field research. The student will negotiate and do on-site "field research" (interviews, observation, and focused historical analysis) to determine causes for the growth. Base the paper upon the most insightful and promising data that you collect -- much of which will illustrate some established church growth principles, some of which may lead you to suggest new hypotheses. The paper may include anecdotal, and even inspirational, material derived from the field research. Many students will need to identify their topic early, especially in regard to a topic that might require inter-library loan or data to be sent from some field. Whichever option you choose, write the paper so that it can be understood by someone who has not taken a Church Growth course.

V. Final Exam:

All students will need to complete, December 13th, 8:00-10:00 A. M., a final examination covering the assigned readings, class sessions, and other course resources. The instructor expects the exam to call for short essays--for which the student should bring several blue books for the exam.

Those taking the 700 level version of the course will want to prepare for an "extra" question on the final exam: "Trace the development of Church Growth insight in the mind of Donald McGavran, and delineate some of the major strategic conclusions of Church Growth research, with some regard to a particular field of mission."
Students taking the 600 level version of the course will have 1 and 1/2 hours to complete the exam. Students taking the 700 version will have 2 hours. In each version of the exam, international students (for whom English is a second language) may take an additional half hour to complete the exam.

About one-half of the student's grade for the course will be based upon performance on the examination, and almost half on the research paper, with secondary weight given to class attendance, involvement, and contribution.

**Course Outline**
(Subject to Modification)

September 9: Introduction to Church Growth Lore

1. Origins, Distinctives, and Relevance of the Church Growth tradition.
2. Representative Strategic Insights from Church Growth lore.

Film: "How to Grow a Church"

September 16: The Role of Research in Generating New Church Growth Insight

Come to class having read McGavran, chapters 1-8, and Hunter’s “Learn Why Some Churches Are Growing.”

1. Research Approaches in Church Growth
2. Presentation: "Evangelism: The Ministry of Helping People Become Christians."
3. Presentation: "The Fifth and Sixth Essential Ways in Which Churches Grow"

Video: Inuit segment from “Transformations II”


Come to class having read Donovan's *Christianity Rediscovered*, and having written a one-page paper:

a. Students in the MS 615 version of the course: Submit to the instructor, **by Thursday at 11:00 A.M.**, on one page, your answers to these questions:
   1) What was THE MAJOR PROBLEM that Donovan perceived, early, relating to the mission station's relationship and ministries to the Masai people? Succinctly state and describe.
   2) Where else have you observed some form of this problem? Describe briefly.
   Be prepared to present these insights to the class (3 minutes maximum).

The instructor encourages you to bring a copy of your one page paper for each class member.

b. Students in the ME 700 version of the course: Submit to the instructor, **by Thursday at noon**, on one page, your understanding of the steps that Donovan took to reach the Masai people--expressed as generic steps. (For example, Donovan learned the Masai language. A generic version of that step might be “Learn the language of the receptor population.”) Do not copy Donovan's own (partial) internal summaries of his principles, such as the material on pp. 162-3; he wrote that section “off the top,” and neglected to summarize some of his essential steps. Do your own summary of, say, the 10 to 20 generic principles involved in planting Christianity among an unreached people. Feel free to add, with an asterisk*, any essential steps for which you are confident— that are not prominent in Donovan’s case study. Be prepared to present these insights to the class (3 minutes). The instructor encourages you to bring a copy of your one page paper for each class member.
2. Several student presentations on THE PROBLEM Donovan identified.
3. Several student presentations on “Generic Steps in Reaching a People.”
4. Presentation: “The Stages in the History of a Mission”

September 30: Characteristics of Growing Churches. 
Come to class having read Hunter’s a) “The Legacy of Donald McGavran,” b) “Examining the ‘Natural Church Development’ Project,” and c) McGavran, chapters 9-11

   1. Presentation: Several Perspectives on the Characteristics of Healthy Growing Churches.
      a. Lyle Schaller b. Peter Wagner c. Christian Schwarz
   2. Presentation: The Saarinen Model of “Stages” in a Church’s Life
      Film: "But I’m Just a Layman"

October 7: Perennial and Universal “Mega-Strategies” for Expansion Growth. 
Come to class having read a) McGavran, Understanding Church Growth, chapters 12-14, and b) Arn, The Master’s Plan for Making Disciples.

October 14: Complexity and Strategy 
Come to class having read a) Hunter, “Top Ten Reasons for NOT Leaving Evangelism to the Pastor,” and b) McGavran, Understanding Church Growth, chapters 15-21.

   1. Presentation: The Complex and Varied Patterns of Church Growth
   2. Presentation: Essential Questions, Historical Landmarks, and Pivotal Decisions in Mission Strategy

October 21: Typology and Quality

   1. Presentation: How Church “Typology” Can Inform Church Growth
   2. Presentation: Finding One’s Way through the "Quality vs. Quantity" Debate

October 28: Toward the Application of Conversion Studies and Organization Studies

   1. Presentation: Can Church Leaders Learn from Conversion Studies?
   2. Presentation: Can Church Leaders Learn from Organization Effectiveness Studies?

November 4: No class: Instructor at American Society for Church Growth annual meeting.

In these two weeks, read, in the Perspectives text, articles 35, 37, 38, 44, 62, 72, 75, 76, 77, 86, 88, 90, and 91.

November 11: No class: Instructor at National Communication Association meeting.

November 18: The First Mega-Challenge: Reaching Peoples.

DAWN video.
November 25: Thanksgiving Break

December 2: The Second Mega-Challenge: Reaching Cities
Come to class having read Hunter, “Reaching WAY OUT in Urban Evangelism.”

Lausanne video: "God is Building a City."

December 9: The Third Mega-Challenge: Reaching the Secular West.
Come to class having read Hunter’s article “Mega-Churches.”

1. Profiling and Reaching Secular People
2. The Kind of Church That Reaches Secular People

Video: "A Church for the Twenty-first Century."

December 9 Research paper due.

December 13: Final Exam, 8:00-9:30 (10:00 for English-as-Second-Language Students)

Supplemental Selected Bibliography

(Not all of these studies are done by authors within the Church Growth missiological tradition, but they nevertheless provide helpful insight or perspective)

Themes in Church Growth (and related) Studies:


Hunter, George G. III. Church for the Unchurched. Abingdon, 1996.


Neighbor, Ralph W. Where Do We Go From Here?: A Guidebook for the Cell Group Church. Torch, 1990.


Studies relevant to Church Growth in Europe, North America, Australia:

[Many available from Church Growth Institute. ph. 1-800-423-4844]


Dudley, Carl S. Where Have All Our People Gone? Pilgrim, 1979.


Johnson, Douglas W. Your Church Has Doors: How to Open the Front and Close the Back. Church Growth Analysis and Learning Center, 1983.


McCalep, George O. Faithful Over a Few Things: Seven Critical Church Growth Principles. 1996
____________. One Size Doesn’t Fit All.
__________.  Discontinuity and Hope: Radical Change and the Path to the Future.  Abingdon, 1999.
__________.  Hey, That's Our Church.  Abingdon, 1975.
__________.  The Multiple Staff and the Larger Church.  Abingdon, 1980.
Smith, Glenn C.  ed.  Evangelizing Adults.
Teykl, Terry.  Pray and Grow.  Discipleship Resources.
__________.  Your Church Can Be Healthy.  Abingdon, 1979.
Notable Studies of Church Growth Among Third World and Ethnic Minority Peoples:

____________. Schism and Renewal in Africa: An Analysis of Six Thousand Contemporary Religious 
Bolton, Robert J. Treasure Island: Church Growth Among Taiwan's Urban Minnan Chinese. William Carey 
Library, 1976.
Research Center, 1989.
____________ and Samuel Wilson, eds. The Refugees Among Us. Unreached Peoples '83. MARC, 
1983.
Gates, Alan Frederick. Christianity and Animism in Taiwan.  
Latourette, Kenneth Scott. History of the Expansion of Christianity, seven volumes.  
Lawrence, Carl. The Church in China.  
McGavran, Donald A.. Church Growth in Jamaica.  
____________. Where Do We Go From Here? Houston, TX: Touchstone Publications, 1990.