CO 725 Research Seminar: Theory and Design

Janet B. Dean
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Course Objectives:
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to basic research methods, research ethics, simple statistics and their interpretation, and the communication of research results.

Course Goals:
Goals: Upon completion of this course, you will be able to:
1. Define research vocabulary.
2. Describe various types of research.
3. Write using APA format.
5. Interpret descriptive and inferential statistics based on research data.
6. Understand the difference between qualitative and quantitative research.
7. Find, read, comprehend, and apply published articles.

Required Texts:
• Course articles, available through library.
• Course lecture outlines, available on ATS intranet (go to: Firstclass, Wilmore Campus, Student Info, Lecture Power Points, Dean, CO725)
• Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.).

Prerequisite / Enrollment Limits: CO 601 and recommend completion of CO 720 (or previous experience with research and statistics from undergraduate psychology program) / No more than 25 students

Course Requirements:
1. Regular attendance and active participation are very important to mastery of course material. Therefore, if you miss 3 or more class sessions, you will not receive a passing grade. You are responsible for making sure I check your name as “present” during each class section.

2. Participation – 5%
You are expected to participate in class discussion and activities.
3. **Objective examinations – 30% each (60% total)**
   You will take one mid-term and one final exam on specified testing date to document your understanding of course content.

4. **Research proposal – 30%**
   Develop a research proposal. Your proposal must include the following elements:

   **Section 1** - Clear statement of your research question and the importance of that question. In other words, why is your study needed (i.e., there is a lack of information in this area as demonstrated by XYZ). What do you hope to add to the “knowledge of the field” from your study? What difference will your results make? How do you hope to apply the results? See Kumar, Chapter 13, pg. 170-176

   **Section 2** – Review of the literature as it relates to your question. Your review must include a minimum of 10 references, 7 of which are journal articles (1986-2003). Of the 10 references, 5 must be a descriptive summary of empirical research. Format for these summaries will be discussed in class. The remaining 5 can be theoretical pieces. See Kumar, Chapter 3.

   **Section 3** – Methodology section. Includes description of your participants and your procedures [protocol and materials]. This finally includes a clear restatement of your variables (dependent and independent), your hypotheses, your research design (including statistics), & your alpha level. See Kumar, Ch. 13, pg. 178-180.

   You will develop your paper throughout the semester and you will submit it for review section by section on specified due dates. I will critique your work, focusing my attention on the section under review. I will not grade your paper at these points, but will give you ample feedback to help you develop a strong paper. I will not give you feedback on sections I have already reviewed unless you ask very specific questions. However, should you not turn in your “in process” paper for review on the specified dates, your final paper grade will be lowered (see below).

5. **Homework - 5%**
   Throughout the semester we will be discussing different kinds of research articles. Worksheets will be provided to help you prepare for class. You should come to class prepared to discuss the article. Your work will be collected just to verify that you completed it on time. It will not be graded on accuracy.

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**Course Evaluation:**
The grading guidelines found in the 2005-2006 catalog will be used for grade assignment.

```latex
\begin{tabular}{cccccc}
A & 93 & B & 83 & C & 73 & D & 63 \\
A- & 90 & B- & 80 & C- & 70 & D- & 60 \\
B+ & 87 & C+ & 77 & D+ & 67 & F & below 60 \\
\end{tabular}
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**Course Policies**

- **Attendance.** Attendance is essential for understanding and processing the material. You should only be absent in emergencies—illness, family death, or similar unavoidable situations. Emergencies DO NOT include attending to church work or other employment. Therefore, if you miss 4 or more class sessions, you will not receive a passing grade. Poor participation will hurt your grade. And, you are responsible for signing the attendance sheet regularly. If you fail to sign, it will count as an absence. Also note that arriving significantly late to class or leaving significantly early will count as an absence ... even if you sign the attendance sheet.

- **Submitted Written Papers.**

- **APA Format.** All written material should conform to style and form set forth in the *Publication Manual for the American Psychological Association, 5th ed.* Also, all written material should be produced with a standard 12-point font, typed, double-spaced with a one-inch margin.

- **Writing Quality.** Grades for written material will be partially based on quality of writing, clarity of thought, and logical development.
- **Form.** Written materials should be submitted in electronic format by the due date. Electronic submissions should be Word documents or text documents attached to an email. A receipt will be sent via email; if you do not receive a receipt, check on your submission.

- **Timeliness.** Students should submit written material on time; late papers will receive no written comments and the grade will be reduced.

- **Self-Disclosure.** In class interactions, some self-disclosure and personal examination may occur; this should be kept appropriate to the classroom situation. These interactions fall under the umbrella of confidentiality and members will be expected to abide by this ethical standard.

- **Incompletes.** Thinking about incompletes? Seminary guidelines indicate that "A grade of ‘I’ denotes that the work of a course has not been completed due to an unavoidable emergency, which does not include delinquency or attending to church work or other employment" (*Catalog*, 29). Incompletes will only be granted in extreme situations, so be sure to plan for ordinary emergencies and busyness.

- **Withdrawals.** If you decide to withdraw from the course, you should file forms in the Registrar’s Office according to seminary deadlines.

- **Academic Integrity.** Students are expected to follow seminary policy with regard to issues of academic dishonesty (e.g. cheating, plagiarism) and proper conduct in the classroom are required. Any confirmed incident of cheating is grounds for failure in this course. Cheating includes passing off someone else’s written work as one’s own as well as looking at someone else’s test answers to formulate one’s own test answer(s).

- **Problems.** If you are having difficulty in this course for ANY reason, please speak to me as soon as possible.

- **Special Needs.** All materials can be made available in alternate formats. Please inform me of any special needs you may have.

- **Scheduling.** The instructor reserves the right to make modifications to the course schedule as necessary.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Focus</th>
<th>Goals</th>
<th>Announcements &amp; Assignment Due</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 7, 9</td>
<td>Kumar Ch 1 &amp; 2</td>
<td>Intro. To Research &amp; the Scientific Method</td>
<td>Goals of research. Steps in empirical research APA introduction</td>
<td>DUE FEB 14: read two articles given in class</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Locke Ch 1 &amp; 6</td>
<td>Getting along with APA</td>
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<td>APA Manual</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feb. 14, 16</td>
<td>Kumar Ch 3</td>
<td>Information Gathering &amp; Analysis</td>
<td>How to conduct a lit. search.</td>
<td>DUE FEB 16: read Draucker; Finkelhor articles</td>
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<td>Locke Ch 2, 4 &amp; 5</td>
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<td>Feb. 21, 23</td>
<td>Skim Kumar Ch 17</td>
<td>Exploring the literature</td>
<td>Types of journal articles. Structure of articles. Writing a coherent review of literature</td>
<td>DUE NEXT WEEK: One page summary of one research article &amp; one theory article</td>
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<td>Locke Ch 3, 4, &amp; 5</td>
<td>Research articles. Literature Review.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Locke pp. 242-245</td>
<td>Theory articles</td>
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<td>Feb 28, Mar. 2</td>
<td>Kumar Ch 4 &amp; 5</td>
<td>Formulating a research problem &amp; identifying variables Bring results of lit. search to class</td>
<td>Create research problem Levels of measurement</td>
<td>Exercises 1 &amp; 2 &amp; Measurement Work pages DUE NEXT WEEK: List of references found through literature search</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mar. 7, 9</td>
<td>Kumar Ch 6</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>Hypothesis, p&lt;.05 Type I &amp; II errors</td>
<td>Ex. 3 - statistical significance work pages DUE NEXT WEEK: Section 1 &amp; Reference</td>
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<td>Locke Appendix C</td>
<td>Constructing Hypotheses</td>
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<td>Statistical Significance</td>
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<td>Mar. 14, 16</td>
<td>Kumar Ch 7 &amp; 8</td>
<td>Basic Research Design Internal &amp; External Validity</td>
<td>Basic research design Internal &amp; External Validity</td>
<td>Exercise 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mar. 21, 23</td>
<td>Kumar Ch 14</td>
<td>Ethical Standards MID TERM THURSDAY</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td>DUE NEXT WEEK: Draft of Section 2, May resubmit Section 1 &amp; Ref. List if you have specific questions</td>
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<td>Mar. 28, 30</td>
<td>Kumar Ch 12, 9</td>
<td>Sampling Procedures Data Collection</td>
<td>Select your sample and your method of sampling; Determine how you are going to collect data</td>
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<td>Apr. 4, 6</td>
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<td>Spring Reading Week</td>
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<td>DUE NEXT WEEK: read McMinn article</td>
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<td>Apr. 11, 13</td>
<td>McMinn</td>
<td>Descriptive Research Case study; Survey research</td>
<td>Descriptive Research Case study; Survey research</td>
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<td>Apr. 18, 20</td>
<td>Roth</td>
<td>Relational Research Correlational studies (r)</td>
<td>Correlational research Ex-post facto</td>
<td>DUE NEXT WEEK: Draft of Section 3; other sections if you have questions; Read Foster article</td>
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<td>Apr. 25, 27</td>
<td>Foster</td>
<td>Basic Experimental Design pre-post designs – t-test &amp; ANOVA</td>
<td>Basic types of experimental design. Types of variables. Types of “groups” Sources of error</td>
<td>DUE NEXT WEEK: read Lewis article</td>
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<td>May 2, 4</td>
<td>Lewis</td>
<td>Qualitative Research Philosophy; Methods</td>
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<td>DUE NEXT WEEK: FINAL VERSION OF PAPER</td>
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<td>May 9, 11</td>
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<td>DUE NEXT WEEK: FINAL EXAMINATION</td>
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<td>May 16 TBA</td>
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### Section 1 – Literature Review

1. Introductory paragraph
2. Use of transitions. Do you provide transitional links between sections and within sections?
3. Quality of your review of the literature. Do maintain a high quality of writing?
4. Organization of literature review. Did you use APA heading format?
5. Relevance of your literature review to the research question. Have you addressed the key variables?
6. Review of empirical research studies & theoretical articles. How well have you unpacked the studies? Are there at least five empirical studies? Seven from journals? (10 points each)
   - Article 1 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 2 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 3 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 4 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 5 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 6 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 7 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 8 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 9 - empirical or theoretical -
   - Article 10 - empirical or theoretical -
7. Subsequent paragraphs to build your argument for where the “hole” is in the knowledge base, and therefore, the need for your study (10 points).
8. State research question.
10. Identify Independent variable(s) and Dependent variable(s).
11. Briefly discuss how variables will be operationalized.
12. Concluding paragraph

### Section 2

13. Paragraph describing your participants. Do you include salient factors about the participants?
14. Tell how participants were recruited and name the kind of sampling procedures you used.
15. Selection of appropriate measures.
16. Description of measures used.
17. Tell what you had the participants do. How thorough is your description of what you have your participants do?
18. Name your research design accurately.
19. Correct re-statement of research question and hypotheses.
20. Describe statistics to be used in analysis, including test and probability level.
21. Restate dependent and independent variables, including levels of each as needed.

### General

24. Accuracy of manuscript preparation (APA)
25. APA format for citations
26. APA format for references
27. APA format for headings, subheadings, title page, etc.
28. Overall apparent effort
29. Overall quality of work

### Comments:

Grade for Final Paper:  

Overall Grade: .1(draft section1a) + .1 (draft section1b) + .1 (draft section 2) + .7 (final paper)