1-1-2000

CH 501 Church History I

Paul W. Chilcote
PURPOSE/DESCRIPTION

The development of the Christian church from the Apostolic Period to the Reformation, with emphasis upon the central historical movements and theological issues of the period, with attention given to their relevance for contemporary ministry.

SCHEDULE/OUTLINE

Thr  Sep 09  Introductions/Overview  
      A New Community of Faith  
      Early Christianity & Ancient Culture  
      Reading: Story, xiii-xviii, 7-30; Acts 15

Thr  Sep 16  The Challenge to Faith: Apostolic Fathers  
            Discussion: Letter for Crises  
            Discussion Persecution and the Apologetic Tradition  
            Justin’s Apologia  
            Reading: Story, 31-57  
            Discussion Reading:  
            Clement, “First Letter to the Corinthians,” Staniforth, 19-51  
            Or  Ignatius, “Letters,” Staniforth, 53-112  
            Or  Polycarp, “Letters,” Staniforth, 113-24  
            Reflection Paper Options:  
            “The Martyrdom of Polycarp,” Staniforth, 125-35  
            “The Didache,” Staniforth, 187-99  
            “The Odes of Solomon,” Charlesworth ed.  
            “The Shepherd of Hermas,” Lake (select any 50 pages)  
            Justin, “First Apology,” Richardson, 225-89  
            “Epistle to Diognetus,” Staniforth, 139-51  
            Quo Vadis (1952 classic movie)

Thr  Sep 23  Challenges to Second Century Christianity  
            Gnosticism/Marcionism/Montanism  
            The “Catholic Faith” Defined & Discussed: Irenaeus of Lyons  
            Reading: Story, 58-71
Thr Sep 30  
Journey to Philippi  
Early Christian Worship  
Redefining God in the Church: Tertullian  

Reading: Story, 73-77, 91-101  
Reflection Paper Options:  
“Egeria,” Gingras trans., 89-128 (Chs. 24-49)  
“Didascalia,” Brock & Vasey  
Tertullian, “Idolatry,” Greenslade, 78-110

Thr Oct 07  
The Birth of Imperial Christianity & Donatism  
Changes in Worship and Praxis  
The Alexandrian Tradition: Clement and Origen  

Reading: Story, 71-73, 78-90, 102-8, 113-28, 151-57, 194-200  
Reflection Paper Options:  
Cyprian, “Unity of the Church,” Greenslade, 119-46  
Chrysostom, “On the Priesthood”  
Origen, “On Prayer,” Greer, 81-117 or 117-63  
Origen, “Song of Songs,” Greer, 217-69

Thr Oct 14  
Arianism and the Council of Nicaea (325)  

Reading: Story, 129-35, 158-72, 251-61  
Reflection Paper Options:  
Athanasius, “The Incarnation,” Hardy, 55-110  
Gregory of Nazianzus, “Orations,” Hardy, 160-93  
K. McVey, Ephrem the Syrian

Thr Oct 21  
Early Church History Quiz  
The Birth of Christian Monasticism  
Early Christian Practices of Prayer  
Discussion and Practice  
Discussion  
Reading: Story, 136-50, 173-88  
Discussion Reading:  
Bondi, To Pray and to Love  
Reflection Paper Options:  
Ancient Hymns and Prayers  
“Pseudo-Macarius,” Maloney ed.
Thr Oct 28  The Latin Doctors
Augustine of Hippo
The Great Salvation Debate: Augustine vs. Pelagius Drama

  Reading: Story, 189-93, 201-19, 231-38
  Reflection Paper Options:
    Ambrose, “Letters,” Greenslade, 190-258
    Jerome, “Letters,” Greenslade, 281-301, 312-44
    Augustine, “Confessions,” Books 5-10

Thr Nov 04  Christianity Beyond the Boundaries & Medieval Foundations
Celtic and Benedictine Christianity Discussion

  Reading: Story, 242-50, 261-65
  Discussion Reading:
    St. Benedict’s Rule
  Reflection Paper Options:
    DeWaal, Every Earthly Blessing
    The Heliand, ed. Murphy
    Bede, ed. Van de Weyer
    Steindl-Rast, The Music of Silence

Thr Nov 11  The Witness of Roswitha Drama
Reform and Renewal in the Medieval Church
Mendicant Monasticism

  Reading: Story, 238-42, 266-311
  Reflection Paper Options:
    Francis of Assisi (Francis and Clare, 25-106)
    Clare of Assisi (Francis and Clare, 189-234)
    Video Option: “Brother Sun, Sister Moon”

Thr Nov 18  Medieval Scholasticism
The Theological Synthesis of Thomas Aquinas
“Gothic: The Medieval Synthesis in Stone”

  Reading: Story, 311-23
  Reflection Paper Options:
    Anselm, “Why God Became Man,” Fairweather, A Scholastic Miscellany, 100-83
    Bernard of Clairvaux, On Loving God
    Video Option: “Becket”

READING WEEK BREAK
Thr Dec 02  The Road to Medieval Collapse
Mysticism and Medieval Women Discussion
Medieval Church History Quiz

Reading: Story, 324-74
Discussion Reading:
Hildegard, The Windows of Faith
Reflection Paper Options:
Julian of Norwich, Showings 13-14 (224-305)
Thomas à Kempis, The Imitation of Christ, Books 1-2 (31-99)
Or Books 3-4 (103-236)
Catherine of Genoa, The Spiritual Dialogue Loving God
Zagano, Woman to Woman, 6-35

Thr Dec 09  The Second Shepherd’s Play of the Wakefield Cycle Drama
Closing Eucharist

RESOURCES

Required Texts:
Justo Gonzalez, The Story of Christianity, Volume 1 (Story)
Maxwell Staniforth, ed., Early Christian Writings (Staniforth)
Roberta Bondi, To Pray and to Love
Benedict of Nursia, Rule
Hildegard of Bingen, The Windows of Faith

Supplemental Texts:
James Charlesworth, ed., The Odes of Solomon
Kirsopp Lake, ed., Works of the Apostolic Fathers, Vol. 2 (Lake)
Cyril Richardson, ed., Early Christian Fathers (Richardson)
George Gingras, ed., Egeria: Diary of a Pilgrimage
S. Brock & M. Vasey, Liturgical Portions of the Didascalia
S. Greenslade, ed., Early Latin Theology (Greenslade)
Irenaeus, Proof of the Apostolic Preaching (ed. Burghardt)
Cyprian, Born to New Life (ed. Davies)
John Wordsworth, ed., Bishop Serapion’s Prayer-Book
Rowan Greer, ed., Origen
Edward Hardy, ed., Christology of the Later Fathers (Hardy)
Robert Gregg, ed., Athanasius
John Chrysostom, On the Priesthood
George Maloney, Pseudo-Macarius
Augustine, *The Confessions* (ed. Chadwick)
K. McVey, *Ephrem the Syrian*
Esther DeWaal, *Every Earthly Blessing*
Ronald Murphy, *The Heliand*
Robert Van de Weyer, *Bede: Celtic and Roman Christianity*
David Steindl-Rast, *The Music of Silence*
*Francis and Clare: The Complete Works*
E. R. Fairweather, ed., *A Scholastic Miscellany* (Fairweather)
Bernard of Clairvaux, *On Loving God*
A. M. Fairweather, ed., *Aquinas on Nature and Grace*
Julian of Norwich, *Showings*
Thomas à Kempis, *The Imitation of Christ*
Catherine of Genoa, *The Spiritual Dialogue*
P. Zagano, *Woman to Woman*

Reference Works of Note:

Henry Chadwick, *The Early Church*
E. L. Cross, ed., *The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church*
E. Ferguson, ed., *Encyclopedia of Early Christianity*
Carol Lee Flinders, *Enduring Grace: Living Portraits of Seven Women Mystics*
K. S. Latourette, *A History of Christianity*
Joseph Lynch, *The Medieval Church*
Ronald Southern, *Western Society and the Church*
Williston Walker, *A History of the Christian Church*
Frances Young, *The Making of the Creeds*

**REQUIREMENTS AND EVALUATION**

1. General Class Participation (10%). Your lively and informed participation in all class
   activities is valuable for you and contributes to the edification of all. Active involvement in class
   will be taken into account in determining final grades. There are four formal discussions
   scheduled in the syllabus.

   | Thr, Sep 16 | Letters for Crises (Selections from Staniforth) |
   | Thr, Oct 19 | Bondi, *To Pray and to Love* |
   | Thr, Nov 02 | St. Benedict’s *Rule* |
   | Thr, Nov 30 | Hildegard of Bingen, *Windows of Faith* |

   It is important that you read, study, and inwardly digest the assigned discussion readings
   for these sessions. Come to the discussion with your own one page set of questions
   and/or observations, to be turned in following discussion. Sometimes these discussions
   will take place in small groups; sometimes within the context of the entire class.
2. Reflection Papers (40%).
Each student is required to write/complete two Reflection Papers/Projects. Each assignment is due on the day indicated in the syllabus. No exceptions! This requirement can be completed by exercising a number of options. There are lots of choices! Each assignment is worth 20% of your final grade. The options are:

A. Reflection Paper. At the end of the syllabus you will note “Reflection Options.” There are many reading options (including 3 viewing options). The Reflection Paper is essentially a 5-6 page (typed and double-spaced) historical/textual analysis of a “reading” from these listings (or any other approved by the instructor). A “Guideline” for this exercise will be distributed on the first day of class.

B. Creative Reflection. Some of you may have a creative bent that you would like to exercise. Therefore, you may choose to do some sort of creative reflection on any one, but no more than one of these assignments. “Creative reflection” is a term that covers a multitude of possibilities! You may wish to submit poetry, artwork, dramas, multi-media or power point presentations, music, liturgical items, etc., etc. The only stipulation associated with this option is that:
   A) you submit an “Abstract” of the text upon which you are reflecting (see Reflection Paper Guidelines), and
   B) you include a concise narrative of two pages describing your project and its meaning in light of the topic/text.

C. History Comes to Life Drama. You may choose to participate in a small group re-enactment of an important “historical” event. There are three such opportunities, as follows:
   1) The Great Salvation Debate (Thr, Oct 28)
   2) The Roswitha Play (Thr, Nov 9)
   3) The Second Shepherd’s Play (Thr, Dec 9)
   Students may participate in no more than one of the dramas.

D. Individual Options. Any other creative options can be explored in consultation with the instructor. You may wish to prepare a biographical “first person” presentation or a “traditional” lecture/presentation on a topic of interest. Feel free to broach your own ideas!

3. Quizzes (20%). There will be two objective quizzes that cover the material of the course. Each quiz will be valued at 10% of the final grade and will be administered:

   Thr Oct 21 Early Church History Quiz
   Thr Dec 02 Medieval Church History Quiz

4. Final Practical Project (30%).
The final component of the course is a practical project, due no later than Friday, Dec. 17. The purpose of this project is to translate your learning from the course into something
that is relevant and pertinent to your ministry. The project can take many forms. You may wish to focus on a particular figure, event, or theme. You may wish to prepare a broad survey of an era or period. Whatever the focus of the project, the point is to bring the treasures of the past to life in your own contextual setting, to help the people you are called to serve fall in love with their story!

The story of Christianity is not only old; it is also ever new. In each age it must be told afresh. . . . Each generation of historians can say of its predecessors: ‘Without us they cannot be made perfect.’ No historian can hope to give the final or definitive account of the course of Christianity.

Prepare to meet some fabulous mentors in the faith
As we make our journey together!

The standards of conduct that are articulated in the Student Handbook concerning academic matters are important to the integrity of our community and the high ethical standards we expect of those who are preparing for Christian ministry. Abuse of these policies will be handled accordingly. In addition to these standards, it is important for you to realize that due dates will be strictly enforced, both for your good and for mine. If you encounter difficulties in the ordering of your tasks and responsibilities, the critical key is to “talk to me.” In most cases you will find me extremely empathetic and supportive. I want to help you learn and progress toward your goals related to ministry. If you don’t communicate your need for an “extension” before a due date, I have no recourse but to penalize for the late work. Please, talk to me!